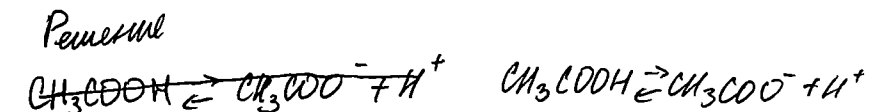




Бланк ответов

№1
 Дано
 $V_{\text{ра}} = 500 \text{ мл}$
 $V_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = 600 \text{ мл}$
 $\omega(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}) = 1\%$
 $\rho = 1,000 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{см}^3}$
 $K_a = 1,74 \cdot 10^{-5}$
 $\Delta \text{pH}_{\text{ра}} = ?$

рН
 500 см^3
 600 см^3
 $\omega = 0,6 \text{ л}$



$m_{\text{ра-р}} V = 500 \text{ см}^3 \cdot 1,000 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{см}^3} = 500 \text{ г}$

$m(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}) = \frac{m \cdot \omega}{100\%} = \frac{500 \text{ г} \cdot 1\%}{100\%} = 5 \text{ г}$

$m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) \rho V = 600 \text{ см}^3 \cdot 1,000 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{см}^3} = 600 \text{ г}$

$n(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}) = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{5 \text{ г}}{60 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}} = 0,083 \text{ моль}$

$c(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH})_{\text{до кю}} = \frac{n}{V} = \frac{0,083 \text{ моль}}{0,5 \text{ л}} = 0,167 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}}$ ✓

$c(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH})_{\text{полн. H}_2\text{O}} = \frac{n}{V} = \frac{0,083 \text{ моль}}{0,5 \text{ л} + 0,6 \text{ л}} = 0,076 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}}$ ✓

$K_a = \frac{[\text{H}^+][\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-]}{[\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}]}$

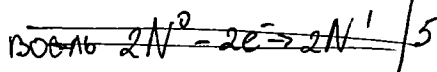
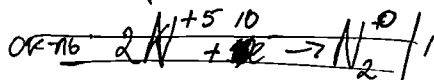
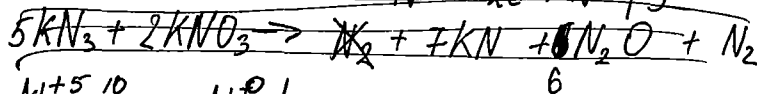
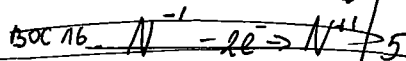
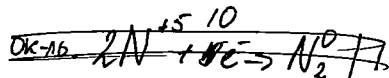
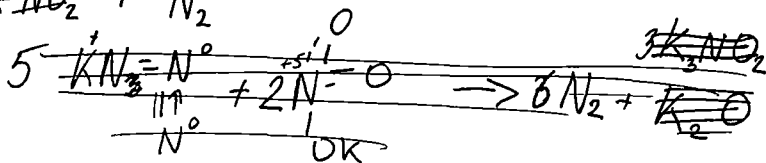
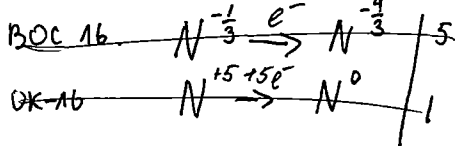
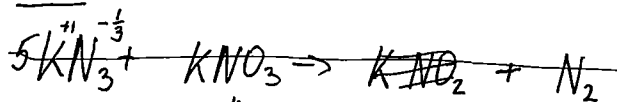
$[\text{H}^+] = K_a \frac{[\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}]}{[\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-]}$ $\stackrel{1, \text{ тк } n(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}) = n(\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-)}{\Rightarrow} c(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}) = c(\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-)$

$[\text{H}^+] = K_a$ Как уменьшается?

$\text{pH} = -\log_{10} [\text{H}^+] = 4,76$ —

Ответ $\text{pH} = 4,76$ —

№2



Бланк ответов

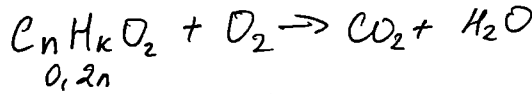
№5
Дано:
 $D_B(x) = 0,828$
 $\text{C}_x\text{H}_y\text{O}_z$
15

Решение:

$$D_B(x) = \frac{M(x)}{M(B)}$$

$$M(x) = D_B(x) M_B = 0,828 \cdot 29 = 24$$

15



$$n(\text{C}_n\text{H}_k\text{O}_2) = \frac{V}{V_m} = \frac{0,21}{22,4 \frac{\text{л}}{\text{моль}}} = 0,009375 \text{ моль} \approx 0,0089 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(\text{CO}_2) = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{0,5242}{44 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}} = 0,012 \text{ моль} = n(\text{C})$$

$$n(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{0,2142}{18 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}} = 0,012 \text{ моль} \quad n(\text{H}) = 0,012 \cdot 2 = 0,024 \text{ моль}$$

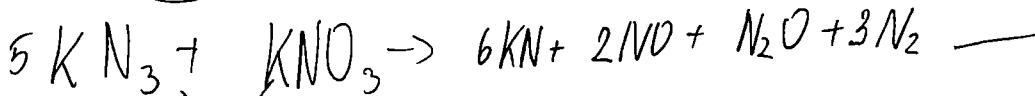
$$n(\text{C}) = n(\text{H})$$

$$m(\text{O}) = m(x) - m(\text{C}) - m(\text{H}) = 0,0456 \text{ г}$$

$$n(\text{O}) = 0,0029 \text{ моль}$$

$n(\text{C})$	$n(\text{H})$	$n(\text{O})$	\Rightarrow	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$
0,012 моль	0,024 моль	0,0029		$\sqrt{\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}}$ - Усход газ
4,1	8,3	1		

№2 (05)



№5 (15)

в Г $w_C = 74,5\%$ $w(\text{H}) = 8,81\%$

$\Rightarrow w_O = 16,59\%$

Возьмем 100 г Г

$\Rightarrow m(\text{C}) = 74,5 \text{ г}$

$n(\text{C}) = \frac{m}{M} = 6,22 \text{ моль}$

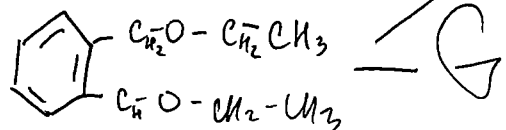
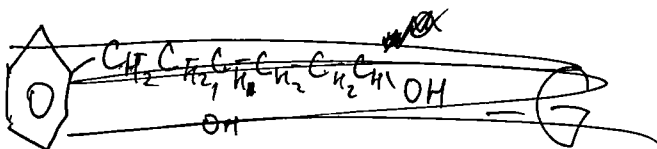
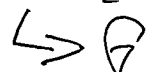
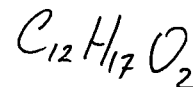
$m(\text{H}) = 8,81 \text{ г}$

$n(\text{H}) = 8,81 \text{ моль}$

$m(\text{O}) = 16,59 \text{ г}$

$n(\text{O}) = 1,04 \text{ моль}$

$n(\text{C}) \quad n(\text{H}) \quad n(\text{O}) = 6,22 \quad 8,81 \quad 1,04$
12 1 16

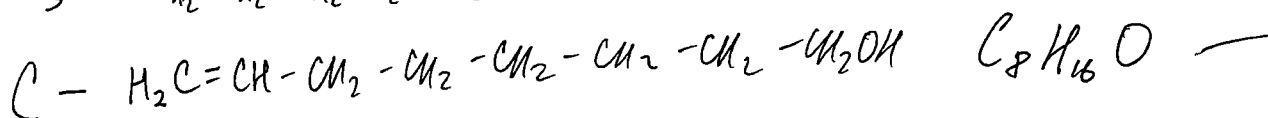
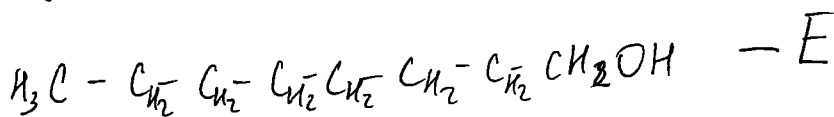
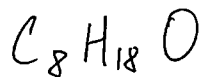


E *Bozamlam* 100%

$m(C) = 73,85\%$ $m(H) = 13,85$ $m(O) = 12,32$

$n(C) = 6,15 \text{ molar}$ $n(H) = 13,85 \text{ molar}$ $n(O) = 0,77 \text{ molar}$

$n(C) \ n(H) \ n(O) = 8 \ 18 \ 1$



F *Bozamlam* 100%

$m(C) = 65,75\%$

$m(H) = 12,33\%$

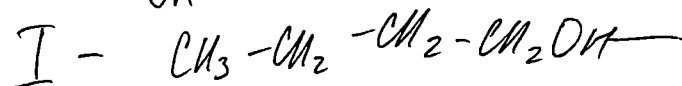
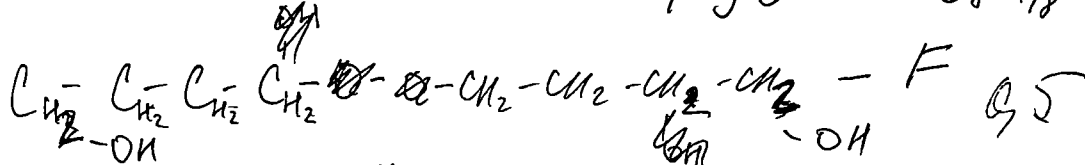
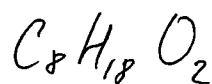
$m(O) = 100\% - m(H) - m(C) = 21,92\%$

$n(C) = 5,48 \text{ molar}$

$n(H) = 12,33 \text{ molar}$

$n(O) = 1,37 \text{ molar}$

$n(C) \ n(H) \ n(O) = 4 \ 9 \ 1$



I *Bozamlam* 100%

$m(C) = 67,1\%$

$m(H) = 10,49\%$

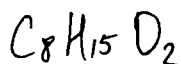
$m(O) = 22,41\%$

$n(C) = 5,6 \text{ molar}$

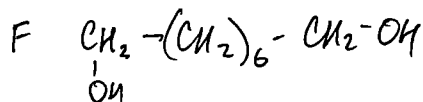
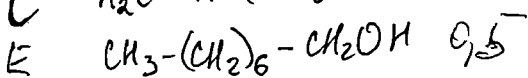
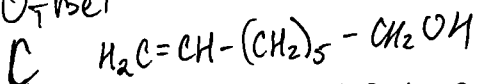
$n(H) = 10,49 \text{ molar}$

$n(O) = 1,4 \text{ molar}$

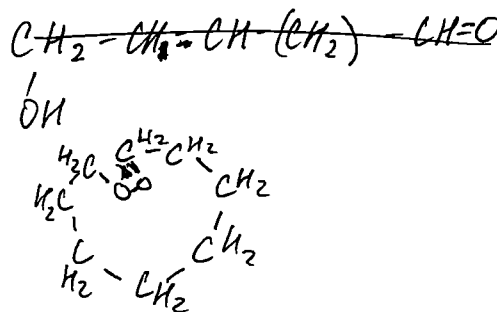
$n(C) \ n(H) \ n(O) = 4 \ 7,5 \ 1 = \text{EK} \ 8 \ 15 \ 2$



O₇ rasi



I



Линия отреза

Бланк ответов

