



Задача 1

$$C(CH_3OH) = 95\% = 0,95 = \frac{m_{\text{спирт}}}{m} = \frac{1}{0,95}$$

$$M(CH_3OH) = 32 \text{ г/моль} \Rightarrow m(CH_3OH) = 32 \text{ г}$$

$$0,1 = \frac{32}{x + 32}$$

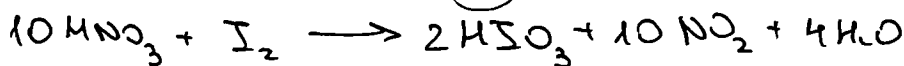
$$(288 + 32) \cdot 0,1 = 32 \text{ г}$$

$$x = 288$$

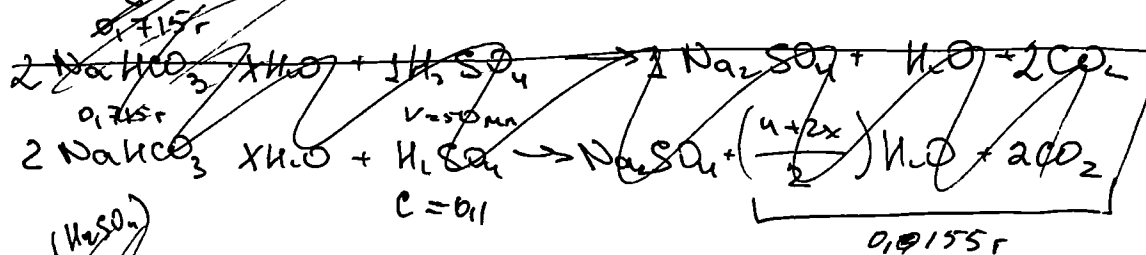
$$\omega(H_2O) = \frac{288}{32 + 288} = 0,9 = 90\%$$

Задача 2

58



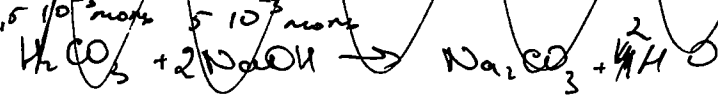
Задача 3



$$V = 50 \text{ мл} = 0,05 \text{ л}$$

$$n = 0,05 \text{ л} \cdot 0,1 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} = 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$$

$$n(NaHCO_3 \cdot x H_2O) = \frac{0,715 \text{ г}}{84 + 18x} \text{ моль}$$



$$n(NaOH) = 0,05 \cdot 0,1 = 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$$

$$m(H_2CO_3) = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 62 = 0,155 \text{ г}$$

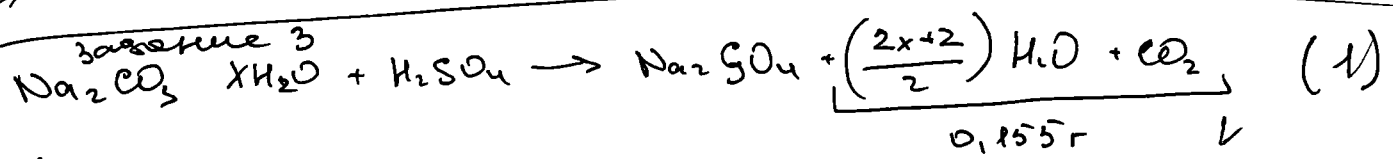
$$m(CO_2) = 0,01 \cdot 44 = 0,44 \text{ г} \quad m(CO_2) = \frac{0,715}{84 + 18x} \cdot 44 = \frac{31,46}{84 + 18x} \text{ г}$$

$$\frac{2 \cdot \frac{0,715}{84 + 18x}}{\frac{4 + 2x}{2}} = \frac{0,715 \cdot (4 + 2x)}{(84 + 18x) \cdot 2} = 2 = \frac{2,86 + 1,43x}{168 + 36x}$$

$$m(H_2O) = \frac{2,86 + 1,43x}{168 + 36x} \cdot 18 = \frac{2,86 + 1,43x}{336 + 72x} \cdot 18 = \frac{5,148 + 25,74x}{336 + 72x}$$

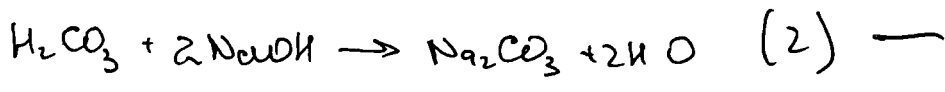
$$\frac{31,46}{84+18x} + \frac{51,48+25,74x}{336+72x} = 0,155$$

~~$$31,46(336+72x) +$$~~



$$n(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = 0,05 \cdot 0,1 = 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль } \checkmark$$

$$n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}) = \frac{0,715}{106+18x} \text{ моль}$$



$$n(\text{NaOH}) = 0,05 + 0,1 = 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль } \checkmark$$

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3) = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 62 = 0,155 \text{ г}$$

$$m(\text{CO}_2) = \frac{0,715}{106+18x} \cdot 44 = \frac{31,46}{106+18x} \text{ г}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O} \quad \text{---} \quad \frac{0,715}{106+18x} \\ \frac{2x+2}{2} \quad \text{---} \quad y \end{array} \right\} y = \frac{0,715(2x+2)}{2(106+18x)} = \frac{1,43x + 1,43}{212 + 36x} \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = \frac{(1,43x + 1,43) \cdot 18}{212 + 36x} = \frac{25,74x + 25,74}{212 + 36x} \text{ г}$$

$$n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$$

по ур 2

$$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 106 = 0,265 \text{ г}$$

по ур 2

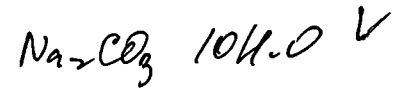
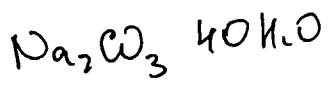
$$m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 0,715 - 0,265 = 0,45 \text{ г}$$

беремо

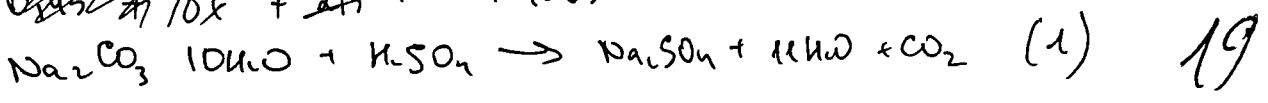
$$n(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 18x$$

$$18x = 0,45 \\ x = 40$$

$$\left\{ \frac{25,74x + 25,74}{212 + 36x} + \frac{1,43x + 1,43}{212 + 36x} = 0,155 \right.$$



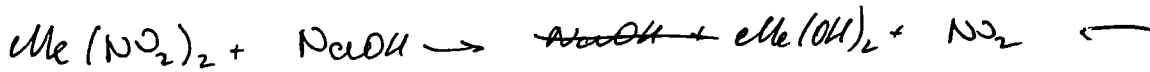
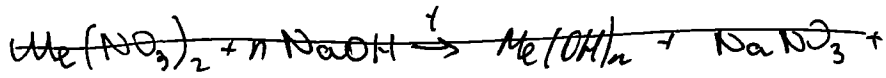
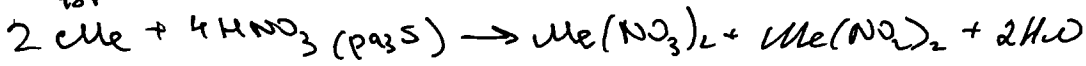
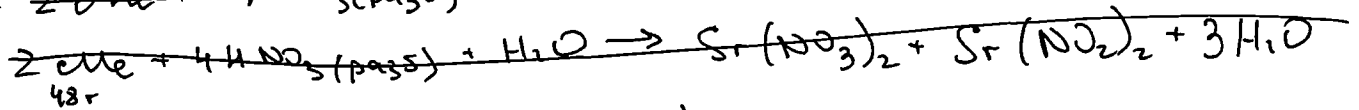
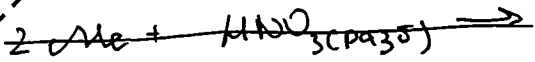
~~$$0,265 \cdot 18x + 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 106 = 0,715$$~~



Линия отреза

Бланк ответов

Задача 4



0



Задача 5

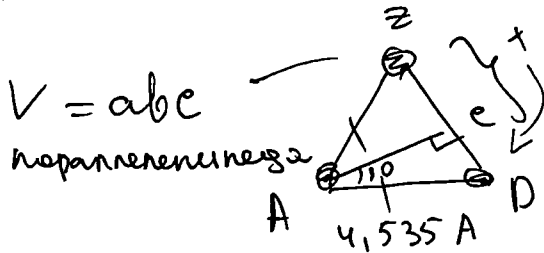


$$4 + \frac{8}{7} \frac{1}{4} \neq 4 + 2 = 6 \quad 35$$

6 атомов B_1 содержится в элементарной ячейке

$$n = \frac{6}{6,022 \cdot 10^{23}} = 9,96 \cdot 10^{-24} \text{ атомов}$$

$m = 9,96 \cdot 9,96 \cdot 10^{-24} \cdot 209 = 2,08 \cdot 10^{-21} \text{ г}$ — масса атомов в элементарной ячейке



$$\left(\begin{aligned} \sin 30^\circ &= \frac{CD}{AD} = \frac{x}{4,535} \\ x &= 2,1059 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$4,535 \cdot 2 = 2,2675 \text{ A}$$

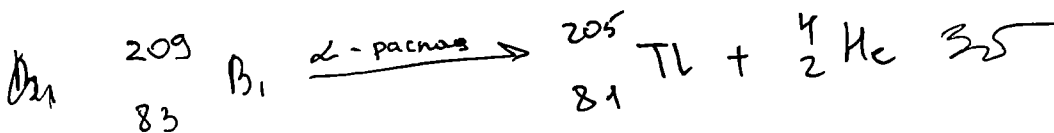
$$DZ = 4,535 \text{ A}$$

$$V = 11,814 \cdot 4,535 \cdot 4,535 = 242,969 \text{ A}^3$$

$$242,969 \cdot 10^{-18} = 2,42969 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ см}^3$$

$$\rho = \frac{2,08 \cdot 10^{-21}}{2,42969 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 8,56 \cdot 10^{-14} \text{ г/см}^3$$

$$\rho = \frac{2,08 \cdot 10^{-21}}{2,42969 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 8,56 \cdot 10^{-16} \text{ г/см}^3 \text{ очень мало}$$



$$\lambda = \frac{0,69315}{2,01 \cdot 10^{13}} = 3,4485 \cdot 10^{-20}$$

Задача 6

Халькоген сульфидов - 60

$$\omega = \frac{\# M(S_2O_2)}{M(CuO) + M(S_2O_2) + M(\cancel{As_2O_3}) MO} = 34 / \text{AsO}$$

$$\omega(S_2O_2) = \frac{60}{60 + 70 + 16 + x} = 0,34$$

$$x = 30,47$$

$$\frac{x + 16}{x + 16 + 53,55 + 16 + 16 \cdot 2 + 28} = 0,435 \Rightarrow x = \dots$$

~~(S₂O₂)~~ ~~(CuO)~~ x S₂O₂ y CuO z AsO

$$\frac{60}{60 + 70 + 16 + \#n(z)} = 0,34$$

$$20,4 + 23,8 + 5,44 + 0,34 \#n(z) = 60$$

$$\#n(z) = \frac{60 - 20,4 - 23,8 - 5,44}{0,34}$$

$$\frac{70}{70 + 60 + 16 + \#n(z)} = 0,225$$

$$15,175 + 13,5 + 3,6 + 0,225 \#n(z) = 70$$

Задача 6

x S₂O₂ y CuO z MO

$$\frac{60x}{60x + 80y + \underbrace{16z + M_z}_{(16+M)z}} = \frac{0,34}{1}$$

$$20,4x + 27,2y + 5,44z + z(M - 0,34) = 60x$$

$$\cancel{20,4x + 27,2y + 5,44z + z(M - 0,34)}$$

x S₂O₂ y CuO z MO x S₂O₂ y CuO z AsO